

EMMET COUNTY COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
ESTHERVILLE, IOWA

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORTS
FINANCIAL STATEMENT AND
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS

DECEMBER 31, 2010

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EMMET COUNTY COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
Officials

<u>Name</u>	<u>Title</u> (Before June 2010)	<u>Representing</u>
Gene Haukoos	Chairperson	City of Estherville
Randy Beaver	Vice-Chairperson	Emmet County
Steven Woodley	Secretary-Treasurer	City of Estherville
Vaughn Brua	Member	City of Estherville
James Jenson	Member	Emmet County
Max Cole	Member	City of Ringsted
Harold Sawyer	Member	City of Estherville
Bob Gommels	Member	City of Gruver

<u>Name</u>	<u>Title</u> (After June 2010)	<u>Representing</u>
Gene Haukoos	Chairperson	City of Estherville
James Jenson	Vice-Chairperson	Emmet County
Steven Woodley	Secretary-Treasurer	City of Estherville
Vaughn Brua	Member	City of Estherville
Harold Sawyer	Member	City of Estherville
Max Cole	Member	City of Ringsted
Tim Schumacher	Member	Emmet County
Bob Gommels	Member	City of Gruver

Emmet County Council of Governments

Brinkman & Reed, CPA's

103 South Sixth Street Estherville, Iowa 51334 712-362-5891 Phone 712-362-7172 Fax

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Members of
Emmet County Council of Governments:

We have audited the accompanying financial statement of the Emmet County Council of Governments as of and for the year ended December 31, 2010. This financial statement is the responsibility of the Council's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the financial statement based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statement is free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statement. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As described in Note 1, this financial statement is prepared on the basis of cash receipts and disbursements, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

In our opinion, the financial statement referred to above presents fairly, in all material respects, the cash basis financial position of the Emmet County Council of Governments as of December 31, 2010 and the changes in its cash basis financial position for the year then ended in conformity with the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated July 26, 2011 on our consideration of the Emmet County Council of Governments' internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal

control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards and should be considered in assessing the results of our audit.

Management's Discussion and Analysis on pages 7 through 10 is not a required part of the financial statement, but is supplementary information required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. We did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Brinkman + Reed, CPA's

BRINKMAN & REED, CPA's

July 26, 2011

Emmet County Council of Governments (ECCOG)
Estherville, Iowa

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - 2010

ECCOG provides this Management's Discussion and Analysis of its financial statement. This narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of ECCOG is for the year ended December 31, 2010. We encourage readers to consider this information in conjunction with ECCOG's financial statement, which follows:

2010 FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- ECCOG's operating receipts increased \$40,156 or 10% from 2009 to 2010.
- ECCOG's operating disbursements increased \$72,550 or 22% from 2009 to 2010.

USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT

ECCOG has elected to present its financial statement on a cash basis of accounting. The cash basis of accounting is a basis of accounting other than U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Basis of accounting refers to when financial events are recorded, such as the timing for recognizing revenues, expenses and related assets and liabilities. Under ECCOG's cash basis of accounting, revenues and expenses and related assets and liabilities are recorded when they result from cash transactions.

As a result of the use of this cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues and liabilities and their related expenses are not recorded in this financial statement. Therefore, when reviewing the financial information and discussion within this annual report, the reader should keep in mind the limitations resulting from the use of the cash basis of accounting.

The annual report is presented in a format consistent with the presentation of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 34, as applicable to ECCOG's cash basis of accounting.

This discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to ECCOG's financial statement. The annual report consists of the financial statement and other information as follows:

- Management's Discussion and Analysis introduces the financial statement and provides an analytical overview of ECCOG's financial activities.
- The Statement of Cash Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Cash Basis Net Assets presents information on ECCOG's operating receipts and disbursements, non-operating receipts and disbursements and whether ECCOG's financial position has improved or deteriorated as a result of the year's activities.
- The Notes to Financial Statement provide additional information essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the financial statement.

Emmet County Council of Governments (ECCOG)
Estherville, Iowa

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF ECCOG

Statement of Cash Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Cash Basis Net Assets

Changes in total net assets as presented on the Statement of Net Assets - Cash Basis are based on the activity presented in the Statement of Cash Receipts, Disbursement and Changes in Net Assets - Cash Basis. The purpose of the statement is to present the receipts received by ECCOG and the disbursements paid by ECCOG, both operating and non-operating. The statement also presents a fiscal snapshot of ECCOG to the readers of the financial statement.

Over time, readers of the financial statement are able to determine ECCOG's financial position by analyzing the increases and decreases in net assets.

Operating receipts are received for gate fees from accepting solid waste, recycling revenue, and a financial contribution from Emmet County. Operating disbursements are disbursements paid to operate ECCOG. Non-operating receipts and disbursements are for interest on investments, miscellaneous income and lease income. A summary of cash receipts, disbursements and changes in cash basis net assets for the years ended December 31, 2009 and 2010 are presented below:

	<u>2009</u>	<u>2010</u>
Operating Receipts:		
Solid Waste Income	\$365,704	\$387,447
Recycling Income	15,526	33,939
Emmet County Contribution.....	12,000	12,000
Total Operating Receipts	<u>\$393,230</u>	<u>\$433,386</u>
Operating Disbursements:		
Personnel Services:		
Operations Salaries.....	\$ 47,276	\$ 52,873
Employee Health Insurance	20,815	21,339
Extra Help	16,021	14,364
Administrative Salaries.....	1,270	-0-
Social Security	5,086	4,881
IPERS	4,383	4,460
Total Personnel Services	<u>\$ 94,851</u>	<u>\$ 97,917</u>
Operations:		
Landfill Fees.....	\$179,402	\$207,638
Equipment Maintenance.....	7,626	17,635
Recycling Supplies	13,488	12,207
Insurance and Bonds	10,383	10,960
Diesel Fuel	4,928	7,325
Building Maintenance	1,566	6,084
Electricity.....	3,212	3,321
Professional Services.....	3,050	3,175
Natural Gas.....	2,238	2,184
Engineering Services	111	1,707

Emmet County Council of Governments (ECCOG)
Estherville, Iowa

Operating Disbursements:

Operations (Continued):

Miscellaneous	\$ 486	\$ 832
Equipment Hire	85	-0-
Office Supplies	462	683
Road Gravel	72	-0-
Printing	593	537
Postage	515	529
Telephone	573	490
Water	446	446
Gas and Oil	777	401
Sanitary Sewer	360	360
Clothing Allowance	98	80
Mileage and Other Expenses	-0-	80
Meals	-0-	80
Tools	-0-	25
Total Operations	\$230,471	\$276,779

Operating Disbursements (Continued):

Capital Improvements:

	<u>2009</u>	<u>2010</u>
Closure/Post-Closure Costs	\$ -0-	\$ -0-
..... New Equipment	-0-	24,900
Building Improvements	12,811	11,087
Total Capital Improvements	12,811	35,987
Total Operating Disbursements	\$338,133	\$410,683

Excess of Operating Receipts

Over Operating Disbursements	\$ 55,097	\$ 22,703
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Non-Operating Receipts:

Insurance Refunds	\$ 947	\$ -0-
Lease Income	500	500
Interest on Investments	1,566	1,111
Net Non-Operating Receipts	\$ 3,013	\$ 1,611

Net Change in Cash Basis Net Assets	\$ 58,110	\$ 24,314
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Cash Basis Net Assets Beginning of Year ..	\$217,878	\$275,988
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Cash Basis Net Assets End of Year	\$275,988	\$300,302
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Cash Basis Net Assets:

Restricted for Closure	\$ 4,000	\$ 4,000
Unrestricted	271,988	296,302
Total Cash Basis Net Assets ..	\$275,988	\$300,302

Emmet County Council of Governments (ECCOG)
Estherville, Iowa

In 2010 total operating receipts were \$433,386, a 10% increase from 2009. In 2010, total operating disbursements were \$410,683, a 22% increase from 2009. The increase was primarily due to higher landfill fees and capital improvements.

A small portion of ECCOG's net assets (2%) is restricted for closure cost. State and federal laws and regulations require ECCOG to place funds aside to perform closure functions at the transfer station site upon closing. The remaining net assets (98%) are the unrestricted net assets that can be used to meet ECCOG's obligations as they come due. The Board of Directors of ECCOG has designated \$100,000 of unrestricted net assets for future equipment replacement and building improvements.

LONG-TERM DEBT

On December 31, 2010, ECCOG had no long-term debt.

ECONOMIC FACTORS

ECCOG continued to improve its financial position during the current fiscal year. However, the continually changing state regulations continue to be a concern for ECCOG officials. Some of the realities that may potentially become challenges for ECCOG to meet are:

- Equipment and facilities require constant maintenance and repair/replacement.
- State restrictions on items permitted to be taken to the landfill are increasing which also increases ECCOG's cost of "proper disposal."
- Arbitrary and unrealistic state recycling goals will increase the cost for ECCOG customers to comply with these questionable state policies.
- Closure / Post Closure requirements and unrealistic mandates placed on the City of Spencer by the State will significantly increase ECCOG's landfill fees in 2011.



Steven D. Woodley
Secretary-Treasurer

7-1-11

Emmet County Council of Governments

Financial Statement

EMMET COUNTY COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND
CHANGES IN CASH BASIS NET ASSETS
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010

Exhibit A

Operating Receipts:	
Solid Waste Income	\$ 387,447
Recycling Income	33,939
Emmet County Contribution	<u>12,000</u>
Total Operating Receipts	<u>433,386</u>
Operating Disbursements:	
Personnel Services:	
Operations Salaries	52,873
Employee Health Insurance	21,339
Extra Help	14,364
Social Security	4,881
IPERS	<u>4,460</u>
Total Personnel Services	<u>97,917</u>
Operations:	
Landfill Fees	207,638
Equipment Maintenance	17,635
Recycling Supplies	12,207
Insurance and Bonds	10,960
Diesel Fuel	7,325
Building Maintenance	6,084
Electricity	3,321
Professional Services	3,175
Natural Gas	2,184
Engineering Services	1,707
Miscellaneous	832
Office Supplies	683
Printing	537
Postage	529
Telephone	490
Water	446
Gas and Oil	401
Sanitary Sewer	360
Clothing Allowance	80
Mileage and Other Expenses	80
Meals	80
Tools	<u>25</u>
Total Operations	<u>276,779</u>

EMMET COUNTY COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND
CHANGES IN CASH BASIS NET ASSETS
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010

Exhibit A

Operating Disbursements (Continued):	
Capital Improvements:	
New Equipment	24,900
Building Improvements	<u>11,087</u>
Total Capital Improvements	<u>35,987</u>
 Total Operating Disbursements	 <u>410,683</u>
 Excess of Operating Receipts Over Operating Disbursements	 <u>22,703</u>
 Non-Operating Receipts:	
Lease Income	500
Interest on Investments	<u>1,111</u>
Net Non-Operating Receipts	<u>1,611</u>
 Net Change in Cash Basis Net Assets	 24,314
 Cash Basis Net Assets Beginning of Year	 <u>275,988</u>
 Cash Basis Net Assets End of Year	 <u>\$ 300,302</u>
 Cash Basis Net Assets	
Restricted for:	
Closure	\$ 4,000
Unrestricted	<u>296,302</u>
 Total Cash Basis Net Assets	 <u>\$ 300,302</u>

EMMET COUNTY COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENT
DECEMBER 31, 2010

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The Emmet County Council of Governments (ECCOG) was established in 1973 as an intergovernmental cooperative agency under Chapter 28E of the Code of Iowa. The purpose of ECCOG is to provide for the proper disposal of solid waste generated from the member governments within Emmet County.

The government of Emmet County and the cities of Estherville, Gruver, Ringsted and Wallingford are presently members of ECCOG.

A. Reporting Entity

For financial reporting purposes, Emmet County Council of Governments has included all funds, organizations, agencies, boards, commissions and authorities. The Council has also considered all potential component units for which it is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the Council are such that exclusion would cause the Council's financial statement to be misleading or incomplete. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has set forth criteria to be considered in determining financial accountability. These criteria include appointing a voting majority of an organization's governing body and (1) the ability of the Council to impose its will on that organization or (2) the potential for the organization to provide specific benefits to or impose specific financial burdens on the Council. The Council has no component units which meet the Governmental Accounting Standards Board criteria.

B. Basis of Presentation

The accounts of the Council are organized as an Enterprise Fund. Enterprise Funds are utilized to finance and account for the acquisition, operation and maintenance of governmental facilities and services supported by user charges.

Enterprise Funds distinguish operating receipts and disbursements from non-operating items. Operating receipts and disbursements generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with an Enterprise Fund's principal ongoing operations. All receipts and disbursements not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating receipts and disbursements.

C. Basis of Accounting

Emmet County Council of Governments maintains its financial records on the basis of cash receipts and disbursements and the financial statement of the Council is prepared on that basis. The cash basis of accounting does not give effect to accounts receivable, accounts payable and accrued items, including the estimated payables for closure and postclosure care. Accordingly, the financial statement does not present the financial position and results of operations of the Council in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

EMMET COUNTY COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENT - CONTINUED
DECEMBER 31, 2010

D. Net Assets

Funds set aside for payment of closure costs are classified as restricted.

(2) Cash and Investments

The Council's deposits in banks at December 31, 2010 were entirely covered by federal depository insurance or by the State Sinking Fund in accordance with Chapter 12C of the Code of Iowa. This chapter provides for additional assessments against the depositories to insure there will be no loss of public funds.

The Council is authorized by statute to invest public funds in obligations of the United States government, its agencies and instrumentalities; certificates of deposit or other evidences of deposit at federally insured depository institutions approved by the Council; prime eligible bankers acceptances; certain high rated commercial paper; perfected repurchase agreements; certain registered open-end management investment companies; certain joint investment trusts; and warrants or improvement certificates of a drainage district. The Council has not formally adopted an investment policy.

The Council had no investments meeting the disclosure requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 3, as amended by Statement No. 40.

(3) Pension and Retirement Benefits

The Council contributes to the Iowa Public Employees Retirement System (IPERS), which is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the State of Iowa. IPERS provides retirement and death benefits which are established by state statute to plan members and beneficiaries. IPERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. The report may be obtained by writing to IPERS, P.O. Box 9117, Des Moines, Iowa 50306-9117.

Plan members are required to contribute 4.50% of their annual salary and the Council is required to contribute 6.95% of annual covered payroll for the period from July 1, 2010 through December 31, 2010 and 4.30% and 6.65%, respectively for the period from January 1, 2010 through June 30, 2010. Contribution requirements are established by state statute. The Council's contributions to IPERS for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2009, and 2008 were \$4,460, \$4,383, and \$3,845, respectively, equal to the required contributions for each year.

(4) Compensated Absences

Council employees accumulate a limited amount of earned but unused vacation leave hours for subsequent use or for payment upon termination, retirement or death. These accumulations are not recognized as disbursements by the Council until used or paid. The Council's approximate liability for earned vacation payments at December

EMMET COUNTY COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENT - CONTINUED
DECEMBER 31, 2010

(4) Compensated Absences - Continued

31, 2010 was \$319. This liability has been computed based on rates of pay in effect at December 31, 2010.

(5) Risk Management

The Council is a member in the Iowa Communities Assurance Pool, as allowed by Chapter 670.7 of the Code of Iowa. The Iowa Communities Assurance Pool (Pool) is a local government risk-sharing pool whose 634 members include various governmental entities throughout the State of Iowa. The Pool was formed in August 1986 for the purpose of managing and funding third-party liability claims against its members. The Pool provides coverage and protection in the following categories: general liability, automobile liability, automobile physical damage, public officials liability, police professional liability, property, inland marine and boiler/machinery. There have been no reductions in insurance coverage from prior years.

Each member's annual casualty contributions to the Pool fund current operations and provide capital. Annual operating contributions are those amounts necessary to fund, on a cash basis, the Pool's general and administrative expenses, claims, claims expenses and reinsurance expenses due and payable in the current year, plus all or any portion of any deficiency in capital. Capital contributions are made during the first six years of membership and are maintained to equal 200 percent of the total current members' basis rates or to comply with the requirements of any applicable regulatory authority having jurisdiction over the Pool.

The Pool also provides property coverage. Members who elect such coverage make annual operating contributions which are necessary to fund, on a cash basis, the Pool's general and administrative expenses and reinsurance premiums, all of which are due and payable in the current year, plus all or any portion of any deficiency in capital. Any year-end operating surplus is transferred to capital. Deficiencies in operations are offset by transfers from capital and, if insufficient, by the subsequent year's member contributions.

The Council's property and casualty contributions to the risk pool are recorded as disbursements from its operating funds at the time of payment to the risk pool. The Council's contributions to the Pool for the year ended December 31, 2010 were \$5,911.

The Pool uses reinsurance and excess risk-sharing agreements to reduce its exposure to large losses. The Pool retains general, automobile, police professional and public officials' liability risks up to \$350,000 per claim. Claims exceeding \$350,000 are reinsured in an amount not to exceed \$2,650,000 per claim and \$10,000,000 in aggregate per year. For members requiring specific coverage from \$3,000,000 to \$10,000,000, such excess coverage is also reinsured. Property and automobile physical damage risks are retained by the Pool up to \$150,000 each occurrence, each location, with excess coverage reinsured by Travelers Insurance Company.

EMMET COUNTY COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENT - CONTINUED
DECEMBER 31, 2010

(5) Risk Management – continued

The Pool's intergovernmental contract with its members provides that in the event a casualty claim or series of claims exceeds the amount of risk-sharing protection provided by the member's risk-sharing certificate, or in the event a series of casualty claims exhausts total members' equity plus any reinsurance and any excess risk-sharing recoveries, then payment of such claims shall be the obligation of the respective individual member. As of December 31, 2010, settled claims have not exceeded the risk pool or reinsurance coverage since the pool's inception.

Members agree to continue membership in the Pool for a period of not less than one full year. After such period, a member who has given 60 days' prior written notice may withdraw from the Pool. Upon withdrawal, payments for all casualty claims and claims expenses become the sole responsibility of the withdrawing member, regardless of whether a claim was incurred or reported prior to the member's withdrawal. Members withdrawing within the first six years of membership may receive a partial refund of their casualty capital contributions. If a member withdraws after the sixth year, the member is refunded 100 percent of its casualty capital contributions. However, the refund is reduced by an amount equal to the annual casualty operating contribution which the withdrawing member would have made for the one-year period following withdrawal.

The Council also carries commercial insurance purchased from other insurers for coverage associated with Workers Compensation Insurance. The Council assumes liability for any deductibles, and claims in excess of coverage limitations. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

(6) Major Customer

A material part of the Council's business is dependent upon a customer, the loss of which would have a materially adverse effect on the Council. During the year ended December 31, 2010, the customer accounted for approximately 55% of revenues.

(7) Major Supplier

The Council has one major vendor which supplies the landfill for solid waste disposal.

(8) Landfill Contract

On July 27, 2006, the Council approved a contract for sanitary landfill services at the Northern Plains Regional Landfill with the City of Spencer, Iowa (the Operator) for the period of January 2, 2007 through June 30, 2011. Under the contract, the Operator is to maintain and operate the landfill site in substantial compliance with all applicable laws, rules and regulations. The Operator is to furnish all labor, tools and equipment necessary for the operation of the landfill. The Council, as part of the contract, agrees to not utilize the services of any other landfill sanitary disposal project during the term of the Agreement. The contract stipulates a charge per ton of \$24.52 for each ton of solid

EMMET COUNTY COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENT - CONTINUED
DECEMBER 31, 2010

(8) Landfill Contract - Continued

waste the Council delivers to the landfill. The per ton fee shall be increased 3% on January 1 of each year during the term of the agreement.

On September 25, 2009, the Council approved an amendment to the contract for sanitary landfill services from the Operator. Effective on January 1, 2009, the charge per ton increased to \$35.50. The adjusted per ton fee shall increase to \$41.00 as of January 1, 2010 and to \$46.50 as of January 1, 2011.

On May 26, 2011, the Council approved a new contract for sanitary landfill services from the Operator for the period of July 1, 2011 through June 30, 2014. The contract stipulates a charge of \$43.21 for each ton of solid waste the Council delivers to the landfill plus the solid waste tax which is currently \$4.75 per ton for a total of \$47.96 per ton. The per ton fee shall be increased 3.5% on July 1 of each year during the term of the agreement. The contract also allows the Operator to charge a per ton surcharge to cover the increased costs if the Operator's costs increase by more than 10% from circumstances that are beyond the reasonable control of the Operator.

(9) Closure Costs

To comply with state regulations, the Council is required to complete a closure plan detailing how the transfer station will comply with proper disposal of all solid waste and litter at the site, cleaning the transfer station building, including the rinsing of all surfaces that have come in contact with solid waste or washwater, cleaning of all solid waste transport vehicles that will remain on site, including the rinsing of all surfaces that have come in contact with solid waste, and the removal and proper management of all washwater in the washwater management system.

To comply with state regulations, the Council is required to maintain a closure account as financial assurance for the closure care costs. The effect of the state requirement is to commit landfill owners to perform certain closing functions as a condition for the right to operate the transfer station in the current period.

The total closure care costs for the Council as of December 31, 2010 have been estimated at \$3,370. The balance has been restricted and is fully funded at December 31, 2010.

(10) Litigation

The Council is a defendant in a workers' compensation lawsuit filed by a former employee. In February 2011, the lawsuit received an initial decision in favor of the Council's former employee. The Council and its workers' compensation insurance provider were ordered to pay total disability benefits commencing April 12, 2007, at the rate of \$406.80 per week for those periods the claimant remains permanently and totally disabled. There is also potential exposure for medical expenses – both past and

EMMET COUNTY COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENT - CONTINUED
DECEMBER 31, 2010

(10) Litigation – Continued

future – in regard to this claim. The Council's workers' compensation insurance coverage should be adequate to cover these claims. The Council still feels that the claim holds no merit and they have appealed the decision.

(11) Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

Plan Description – The Council operates a single-employer retiree benefit plan which provides medical/prescription drug benefits for retirees. There are 2 active and 0 retired members in the plan. Participants must be age 55 or older at retirement.

The medical/prescription drug coverage is provided through a fully-insured plan with Wellmark. Retirees under age 65 pay the same premium for the medical/prescription drug benefit as active employees.

Funding Policy – The contribution requirements of plan members are established and may be amended by the Council. The Council currently finances the retiree benefit plan on a pay-as-you-go basis. The most recent active member monthly premiums for the Council and plan members are \$966 for single coverage. The same monthly premiums apply to retirees. For the year ended December 31, 2010, the Council contributed \$21,339 and plan members eligible for benefits contributed \$0 to the plan.

(11) Construction Commitment

The Council has entered into a contract totaling \$26,480 to install a new roof over the existing roof. As of December 31, 2010, costs of \$0 on the project have been paid. The balance remaining on the project at December 31, 2010 (\$26,480) will be paid when the Council is billed for the work.

Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control
over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters
Based on an Audit of a Financial Statement Performed in
Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

Emmet County Council of Governments

Brinkman & Reed, CPA's

103 South Sixth Street Estherville, Iowa 51334 712-362-5891 Phone 712-362-7172 Fax

Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of a Financial Statement Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

To the Members of
Emmet County Council of Governments:

We have audited the accompanying financial statement of the Emmet County Council of Governments as of and for the year ended December 31, 2010, and have issued our report thereon dated July 26, 2011. Our report expressed an unqualified opinion on the financial statement which was prepared in conformity with an other comprehensive basis of accounting. We conducted our audit in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Emmet County Council of Governments' internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statement, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Emmet County Council of Governments' internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Emmet County Council of Governments' internal control over financial reporting.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses and therefore, there can be no assurance all deficiencies, significant deficiencies or material weaknesses have been identified. However, as described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting we consider to be material weaknesses.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of the control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility a material misstatement of Emmet County Council of Governments' financial statement will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. We consider the deficiencies in internal control described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings as item (II-A-10) to be a material weakness.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Emmet County Council of Governments' financial statement is free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, non-compliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of non-compliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards. However, we noted certain immaterial instances of non-compliance or other matters that are described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings.

Comments involving statutory and other legal matters about the Council's operations for the year ended December 31, 2010 are based exclusively on knowledge obtained from procedures performed during our audit of the financial statement of the Council. Since our audit was based on tests and samples, not all transactions that might have had an impact on the comments were necessarily audited. The comments involving statutory and other legal matters are not intended to constitute legal interpretations of those statutes.

Emmet County Council of Governments' written responses to findings identified in our audit are described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings. While we have expressed our conclusions on the Council's responses, we did not audit Emmet County Council of Governments' responses and, accordingly, we express no opinion on them.

In addition, we noted other matters involving internal control and its operation that we have communicated to management of Emmet County Council of Governments in a separate letter dated July 26, 2011.

This report, a public record by law, is intended solely for the information and use of the members and customers of the Emmet County Council of Governments and other

parties to whom the Council may report and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

We would like to acknowledge the many courtesies and assistance extended to us by personnel of the Emmet County Council of Governments during the course of our audit. Should you have any questions concerning any of the above matters, we shall be pleased to discuss them with you at your convenience.

Brinkman + Reed, CPA's

BRINKMAN & REED, CPA's

July 26, 2011

EMMET COUNTY COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010

Part I: Summary of the Independent Auditors' Results:

- (a) An unqualified opinion was issued on the financial statement which was prepared on the basis of cash receipts and disbursements, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.
- (b) A material weakness in internal control over financial reporting was disclosed by the audit of the financial statements.
- (c) The audit did not disclose any non-compliance which is material to the financial statement.

EMMET COUNTY COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010

Part II: Findings Related to the Financial Statements:

INTERNAL CONTROL DEFICIENCIES:

II-A-10 Segregation of Duties - One important aspect of internal control is the segregation of duties among employees to prevent an individual employee from handling duties which are incompatible. One person has primary control over charge accounts, including billing, posting transactions to accounts receivable and reconciling payments to receivable records.

Recommendation - We realize that segregation of duties is difficult with a limited number of office employees. However, the Council should review its control procedures to obtain the maximum internal control possible under the circumstances.

Response – We will consider this.

Conclusion - Response accepted.

INSTANCES OF NON-COMPLIANCE:

No matters were reported.

Part III: Other Findings Related to Required Statutory Reporting:

III-A-10 Questionable Disbursements - No disbursements we believe may not meet the requirements of public purpose as defined in an Attorney General's opinion dated April 25, 1979 were noted.

III-B-10 Travel Expense - No disbursements of Council money for travel expenses of spouses of Council officials or employees were noted.

III-C-10 Council Minutes – No transactions were found that we believe should have been approved in the Council minutes but were not. However, the schedules of bills allowed were not published as required by Chapter 28E.6(3) of the Code of Iowa.

The Council went into closed session on June 24, 2010. The minutes record did not document the specific information regarding the closed session or the vote of each member on the question of holding the closed session as required by Chapter 21 of the Code of Iowa, commonly known as the open-meetings law. The closed session was not tape recorded.

Recommendation – The Council should include a schedule of bills allowed in the minutes that are published and should comply with Chapter 21 of the Code of Iowa.

EMMET COUNTY COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010

Part III: Other Findings Related to Required Statutory Reporting – continued:

Response – We will consider publishing a schedule of bills. We will comply with the Code requirements for closed sessions.

Conclusion – Response accepted.

III-D-10 Deposits and Investments - No instances of non-compliance with the deposit and investment provisions of Chapter 12B and Chapter 12C of the Code of Iowa were noted.

III-E-10 Financial Assurance – The Council has elected to demonstrate financial assurance for closure care by establishing a local government dedicated fund as provided in Chapter 567-113.14(6) of the Iowa Administrative Code (IAC). The calculation is made as follows:

Total estimated costs for closure care	<u>Closure</u> <u>\$ 3,370</u>
Balance of funds held in the local government dedicated fund at December 31, 2010	<u>\$ 4,000</u>
Amount Council has restricted for closure care at December 31, 2010	<u>\$ 4,000</u>

Brinkman & Reed, CPA's

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July 26, 2011

Emmet County Council of Governments
P.O. Box 417
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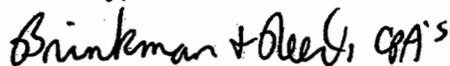
In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of Emmet County Council of Governments (ECCOG) as of and for the year ended December 31, 2010, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered ECCOG's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of ECCOG's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of ECCOG's internal control.

However, during our audit we became aware of a matter that is an opportunity for strengthening internal controls and operating efficiency. The following summarizes our comments and suggestions regarding this matter. We previously reported on ECCOG's internal control in our report dated July 26, 2011. This letter does not affect our report dated July 26, 2011, on the financial statements of ECCOG.

When reviewing the accounts payable invoices for proper cancellation, it was noted in several instances that the invoices were not marked as paid, only the claim form was. When invoices are not properly cancelled, there is an opportunity for employees to commit fraud by paying a bill twice and personally cashing the second check. We recommend that both the invoice and the claim form be marked paid to remove this opportunity. Also, while testing timesheets for proper supervisor approval, it was noted that no one was approving timesheets for any of the employees. We recommend that the transfer station manager should review and approve timesheets for the staff working at the transfer station and that a board member or other member of management should review and approve the office staff's timesheets.

We will review the status of this comment during our next audit engagement. We will be pleased to discuss it in further detail at your convenience, to perform any additional study of this matter, or to assist you in implementing the recommendation.

Sincerely,



Brinkman & Reed, CPA's